

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

MATTHEW MUELLER and MARY  
MUELLER as Co-Next Friends for  
E.M., a minor,

Plaintiffs,

Case No. 2:22-cv-11448-MAG-APP

vs.

U.S. District Judge: Mark A. Goldsmith  
U.S. Magistrate Judge: Anthony P. Patti

OXFORD COMMUNITY SCHOOL  
DISTRICT, SHAWN HOPKINS,  
NICHOLAS EJAK, TIMOTHY  
THRONE, STEVEN WOLF, in their  
individual capacities, KENNETH  
WEAVER, in his official capacity,  
and ACME SHOOTING GOODS, LLC,

Defendants.

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**ORDER CERTIFYING**  
**CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTION**

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 5.1(b) and 28 U.S.C. § 2403(a), this Court certifies to the Hon. Merrick B. Garland, Attorney General of the United States, that Plaintiffs are challenging the constitutionality of the Protection of Lawful Commerce in Arms Act, 15 U.S.C. §7901, et seq. in their response to a motion to dismiss (Dkt 60).

The Clerk of the Court is directed to send a copy of this order, by first class U.S. mail, to the Hon. Merrick B. Garland, Attorney General of the United States, U.S. Department of Justice, 950 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20530-0001. A copy of this order shall also be sent to Dawn Ison, United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Michigan.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: February 1, 2023  
Detroit, Michigan

s/Mark A. Goldsmith  
MARK A. GOLDSMITH  
United States District Judge